

Nasalization

mĩ	name	mi	fire	GTG 3
kǎ:	chin	ká:	cover	
k ^h ũ	hole	k ^h ú	soup	
tsõ	nest	tsọ	top of tree	

Breathy/Modal

ɲadi ___ kú mrõĩ "I saw nine ___s." Try plurals?

tʂa	vein	tʂa	son	GTG 6
mi	tail	mị	man	
na	nose	nạ	ears	
ŋo	corner	ŋo	forehead	
kẽ	father-in-law	kẽ	bread	
to	wild pig	tọ	post/pillar	

[tsúri ___ kú mu] 'Here are nine ___'

kodá:	fireplace	kọra	plough	GTG 8
kramũ	head scarf	kɾa:mũ	cheek	
mã:bá	old women	mặ:da	drums	
pura	snake	puri	sore	GTG 9
padí	navel	padgu	toad/frog	
tamũ	topknot/Gurung	tạ:mlo	butterfly	
kri:	biting khursani	kɾi:	agreeing	GTG 10
tõĩ	being happy	tõĩ	coming out	
teí	tempting it	tẹí	cooking it in oil	

tui	picking flowers	tui	constrained	
kói	feeding the child	koi	understanding	
kwěi	believing	kwěi	measuring	
kjǎ:i	cutting	kjǎ:i	matching	
põbá	tree blowing down	põba	to quarrel	GTG 11
pobá	thin (of paper)	pobá	to cover oneself	
niba	to be hungry	niba	to hurt	
ma:bá	of a lower altitude	ma:ba	to press, push	
ṇobá	to blow on the sick	ṇoba	to roast grains	
máeba	to break clods	maebá	swinging	
nebá	to put a child to sleep	nebá	to thresh grain	
ṇebá	to chew	ṇebá	to spill milk	
la:bá	to heat	la:bá	to rock a baby	
pró	cloak	pró	cliff	
no	weeds	nó	pus	
kũ	urine	kũ	umbrella	
ṇa	I	ṇa	drum	
ti	corner of field	tì	occasion	

Ask for numbers, esp 1-10. 'two' [ṇí]; 'seven' [ṇí]

Aspiration vs. breathy (only distinct in vls; cond. on breathiness for vcd)

ŋadi ____ mroĩ 'I saw a ____.'

p ^h i	peel	pĩ	basket	GTG 13
p ^h ai	burning the wood	pa:i	burying the corpse	GTG 14
t ^h ali	dish	ta:lĩ	bow	GTG 13
t ^h ei	hearing	tei	cooking vegetables (in oil)	GTG14
t ^h uđú	stubble	tudzũ	sixty	GTG 13
ts ^h amĩ	girl	tsamĩ	daughter	GTG 14
ts ^h ĩ:	sneezed	tsĩ	finished	GTG 13
k ^h ura	hoof	kuré	vulture	
k ^h olé	cornmash	kole	sticky rice	
k ^h ai	filled	ka:i	grasped	

Accent/Tone Contrast

tsi	bite	tsĩ	remember	GTG 15/16
tsjũ	screw up	tsũ	prepare	
ŋĩ	fear	ŋĩ	be	
prĩ	write	prĩ	grind	
la:	rock (verb)	la:	drive out	
tĩ (accent?)	warm oneself	tĩ (accent?)	gather into sheaves	GTG 17
kjə (accent?)	run	kjə (accent?)	plough	
ŋe (accent?)	be drunk	ŋe (accent?)	fight	
ts ^h a	to shepherd	ts ^h á	be hot	GTG 17/18
		ts ^h á:	scrape	
ta	become	tá	descend	

	(happen?)			
k ^h i	wear	k ^h í	borrow	
pre	separate	pré	shine	GTG 19
mro (accent?)	light a lamp	mro (accent?)	envy	
		mro (accent?)	see	
só	live	so	be peppery	
sjé	dance	sje	reveal	
sjó	move (it)	sjo	stretch out	
dzõ	bake	dzõ	place	(ELA)

Four-Way Contrasts

ŋó	trap	ŋố	paddy (rice)	GTG 21/22
mae	buttocks	mẹ	cows	GTG 24
mạe	footpaths			
mwí	hairs	mi	fires	GTG 25
mwị	rupees	mị	person	
tsá	that	tsa	vein	
tsạ	tea	tsạ	son	

Four-Way Contrast

'Now it's not OK to ____.' [togó ____ ətə]

ts ^h úlen	bark	tsulén	break	GTG 25
tsɯlén	prepare	tsɯlén	cry (of a witch); howl	
télen	take it out	telén	empty it	
tɨlén	cook it	tɨlén	fit into a space	
pílen	forsake it	p ^h rilén	separate it	
pɾilén	grind	pɾilén	write	
kjólén	drive stakes	kjolén	soak in water	
kjɔlén	plough	kjɔlén	run	

Disyllabic Accent Contrasts

mági	buffalo	madí	lips	GTG 23/24
		nagi	dog	
pádi	(name)	padí	navels	
		padi	measures	
kábu	slugs	kulé	hats	
	tsaja	salt	a:ba	father
	ali	younger brother	ts ^h jodo	water mill
dʒaɡú	barley	tsjogõ	store room	
baɭú	bear	pəli	feet	
ɾaɖá	spinning wheel	ɾaɖi	floor rug	
məɖzá	banana	tɯla	dust	

Misc. Questions

- [ãgɛ] = 'elder brother' and/or 'brother (by brother)' [agɛ] or [ãgɛ]
- 'hawk' = [ba:da:] or [ba:də]
- 'wall' = [bã:nu] or [bã:nu]
- 'guava' = [bela:kudí] or [belaukudí]
- 'be/tell' = [pɪba], [bɪba], etc.
- 'plant' = [dũ] or [dũ]
- 'house' = [dĩ] or [dĩ]
- 'road' = [gǝ] or [gǝ]?
- 'go' = [jaba] or [jaba]